

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System

A survey for healthier babies in New Jersey

Your experiences as a new mother are important.

For questions or comments, please call toll-free 1-888-816-7929



Important Information About PRAMS Please Read Before Starting the Survey

- The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a research project conducted by the Bloustein Center for Survey Research at Rutgers University on behalf of the New Jersey Department of Health with support from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- The purpose of the study is to find out why some babies are born healthy and others are not.
- We are asking approximately 170 women per month in New Jersey to answer the same questions. All of your names were picked randomly by a computer from recent birth certificates.
- It takes about 20 minutes to answer all questions. Some questions may be sensitive, such as questions about smoking, drinking and domestic violence during pregnancy.
- You are free to do the survey or not. If you don't want to participate at all, or if you don't want to answer a particular question, that's okay. There is no penalty or loss of benefits for not participating or answering all questions.
- Your survey may be combined with information the health department has from other sources.
- If you choose to do the survey, your answers will be kept private to the extent allowed by law and will be used only for research. Your responses will be stripped of all personal identifiers. All computerized records will be encrypted or scrambled and kept in a secure, password-protected database at the CDC. There is a very small risk of loss of confidentiality. If you are currently in jail, your participation in the study will have no effect on parole.
- Your name will not be on any reports from PRAMS. The booklet has a number so we will know when it is returned.
- Your answers will be grouped with those from other women. What we learn from PRAMS will be used to plan programs to help mothers and babies in New Jersey.
- If you have any questions about your rights in the project, please call the Rowan University IRB Office at 856-566-2712.

If you have questions about PRAMS, or if you want to answer the questions by telephone, please call Karina Veliz, New Jersey PRAMS Project Coordinator, at toll free 1-888-816-7929 (press 6) or e-mail: NJPRAMS@bcsr.rutgers.edu



Questions Commonly Asked About PRAMS

What is PRAMS?

PRAMS (Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System) is a joint research project between the New Jersey Department of Health, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and the Bloustein Center for Survey Research (BCSR) at Rutgers University. Information from PRAMS is used to help plan better health programs for New Jersey mothers and infants - such as improving access to high quality prenatal care, reduction of smoking during pregnancy, and encouraging breastfeeding. To do this, our questionnaire asks new mothers questions about their behaviors and experiences around the time of their pregnancy.

Will my answers be kept private?

Yes—all answers are kept completely private to the extent permitted by law. All answers given on the questionnaires will be grouped together to give us information on New Jersey mothers of new babies. In reports from this survey, no woman will be identified by name.

How was I chosen to participate in PRAMS?

Your name was picked by chance, like in a lottery, from the state birth certificate registry. You are one of a small number of women who were chosen to help us in this study.

Is it really important that I answer these questions?

Yes! Because of the small number of mothers picked, it is important to have everyone's answers. Every pregnancy is different. To get a better overall picture of the health of mothers and babies in New Jersey we need each mother selected to answer the questions. From the information you give us, we may be able to improve health care for women and children in New Jersey. We need to know what went *right* as well as what went wrong during your pregnancy. Your help is really important to the success of our program

Some of the questions do not seem related to health care—why are they asked?

Many things in a mother's life may affect her pregnancy. These questions try to get the best picture of the new mother's health care and things that happened to her during pregnancy.

What if I want to ask more questions about PRAMS?

Please call us at our toll-free number 1-888-816-7929 (press 6) and we will be happy to answer any other questions that you may have about PRAMS. If you prefer to complete the questionnaire over the telephone, please call us on the same number.



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Please check the box next to your answer or follow the directions included with the question. You may be asked to skip some	6. Was the baby <i>just before</i> your new one born <i>earlier</i> than 3 weeks before his or her due date?
questions that do not apply to you.	□ No □ Yes
BEFORE PREGNANCY	7. During the 3 months before you got pregnant
The first questions are about <i>you</i> .	with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions? For each one, check No if you did not have the condition or Yes if you did.
1. How tall are <i>you</i> without shoes?	
Feet Inches OR Centimeters	No Yes a. Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (<u>not</u> gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy) b. High blood pressure or hypertension c. Depression
2. <i>Just before</i> you got pregnant with your <i>new</i> baby, how much did you weigh?	c. Depression d d d. Asthma d d e. Epilepsy (seizures) d d f. Thyroid problems d d
Pounds OR Kilos	g. PCOS (polycystic ovarian syndrome) h. Anxiety
3. What is <u>your</u> date of birth?	8. During the <i>month before</i> you got pregnant
	with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?
Month Day Year The next questions are about the time	 I didn't take a multivitamin, prenatal vitamin, or folic acid vitamin in the <i>month before</i> I got pregnant 1 to 3 times a week
<u>before</u> you got pregnant with your <i>new</i> baby.	 4 to 6 times a week Every day of the week
 <i>Before</i> you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive? □ No → Go to Question 7 □ Yes 	9. In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker?
↓	Go to Page 2, Question 12
5. Did the baby born <i>just before</i> your new one weigh 5 pounds, 8 ounces (2.5 kilos) or <i>less</i> at birth?	Go to Page 2, Question 10
NoYes	

10. What type of health care visit did you have in the *12 months before* you got pregnant with your new baby?

Check ALL that apply

- □ Regular checkup at my family doctor's office
- □ Regular checkup at my OB/GYN's office
- □ Visit for an illness or chronic condition
- □ Visit for an injury
- □ Visit for family planning or birth control
- □ Visit for depression or anxiety
- Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist
- □ Other Please tell us:
- 11. During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker <u>do</u> any of the following things? For each item, check No if they did not or Yes if they did.

No Yes a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid... \Box b. Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight..... c. Talk to me about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure d. Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children..... e. Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy f. Talk to me about how I could improve my health before a pregnancy g. Talk to me about sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, or syphilis..... h. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes...... i. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically j. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed k. Ask me about the kind of work I do

I. Test me for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS).....

12. *Before* you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about preparing for a pregnancy?

No -		Go to Question 14
Yes		

13. Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, check No if no one talked with you about it or Yes if someone did.

No Yes

d.	Getting my vaccines updated before		
	pregnancy	🗖	
b.	Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist		
	before pregnancy		
c.	Getting counseling for any genetic		
	diseases that run in my family	🗖	
d.	Getting counseling or treatment for		
	depression or anxiety	🗖	
e.	The safety of using prescription or		
	over-the-counter medicines during		
	pregnancy	🗖	
f.	How smoking during pregnancy can		
	affect a baby	🗖	

- g. How drinking alcohol during pregnancy can affect a baby.....
- h. How using illegal drugs during pregnancy can affect a baby

The next questions are about your *health insurance coverage* before, during, and after your pregnancy with your *new* baby.

14. During the <u>month before</u> you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?

Check ALL that apply

- Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner
- D Private health insurance from my parents
- Private health insurance from the Health Insurance Marketplace or HealthCare.gov
- Medicaid (such as Presumptive Eligibility or emergency Medicaid) or NJ Family Care
- Charity Care
- □ TRICARE or other military health care
- □ Other health insurance Please tell us:
- □ I did not have any health insurance during the *month before* I got pregnant

If you did <u>not</u> have health insurance during the <u>month before</u> you got pregnant, go to Question 15. Otherwise, go to Question 16.

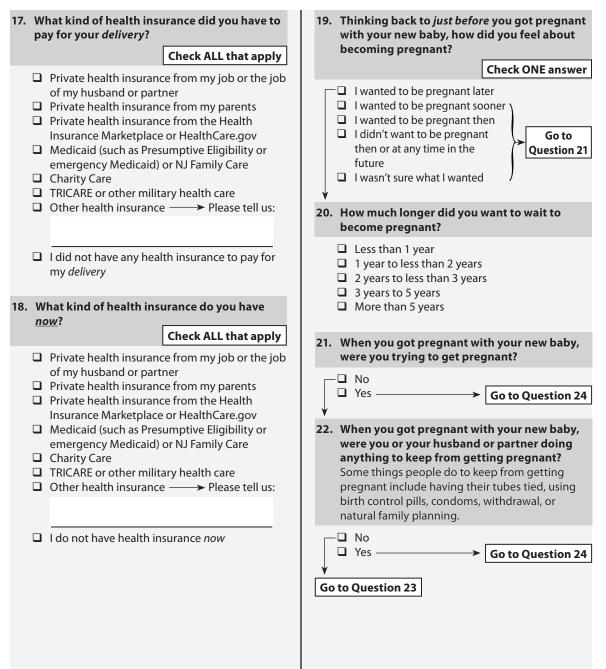
15. What was the reason that you did <u>not</u> have any health insurance during the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby?

Check ALL that apply

- Health insurance was too expensive
- I could not get health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner
- I applied for health insurance, but was waiting to get it
- I had problems with the health insurance application or website
- My income was too high to qualify for Medicaid
- My income was too high to qualify for a tax credit from the Health Insurance Marketplace or HealthCare.gov
- □ I didn't know how to get health insurance
- 16. During your <u>most recent pregnancy</u>, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care?

Check ALL that apply

- I did not go for prenatal care → Go to Page 4, Question 17
 Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner
 Private health insurance from my parents
 Private health insurance from the Health Insurance Marketplace or HealthCare.gov
 Medicaid (such as Presumptive Eligibility or emergency Medicaid) or NJ Family Care
 Charity Care
- □ TRICARE or other military health care
- □ Other health insurance > Please tell us:
- I did not have any health insurance for my prenatal care



23. What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Check ALL that apply

- □ I didn't mind if I got pregnant
- □ I thought I could not get pregnant at that time
- I had side effects from the birth control method I was using
- I had problems getting birth control when I needed it
- I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile (could not get pregnant at all)
- My husband or partner didn't want to use anything
- □ I forgot to use a birth control method
- □ Other Please tell us:

DURING PREGNANCY

The next questions are about the prenatal care you received during your most recent pregnancy. Prenatal care includes visits to a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy. (It may help to look at the calendar when you answer these questions.)

24. How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you were sure you were pregnant? For example, you had a pregnancy test or a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker said you were pregnant.

Weeks OR

Months

I don't remember

25. How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Weeks OR Months I didn't go for Go to Question 27 prenatal care -26. Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? No Yes – Go to Page 6, Question 28 27. Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it? For each item, check No if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or Yes if it did. No Yes a. I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one..... b. I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for my visits..... c. I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office d. The doctor or my health plan would not start care as early as I wanted...... e. I had too many other things going on f. I couldn't take time off from work or school..... g. I didn't have my Medicaid or NJ Family Care card h. I didn't have anyone to take care of my children i. I didn't know that I was pregnant...... 🔲 🔲 j. I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant k. I didn't want prenatal care...... 🔲 🔲

If you did not get prenatal care, go to Page 6, Question 29.

- 28. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below? For each item, check No if they did not ask you about it or Yes if they did.
 No Yes
- a. If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy..... b. If I was taking any prescription medication..... c. If I was smoking cigarettes..... d. If I was drinking alcohol e. If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically..... f. If I was feeling down or depressed..... g. If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth h. If I wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS) i. If I planned to breastfeed my new baby.. j. If I planned to use birth control after my
- 29. During the 12 months *before the <u>delivery</u> of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker <i>offer* you a flu shot or *tell* you to get one?

baby was born

- 🛛 No
- Yes
- 30. During the 12 months *before the <u>delivery</u>* of your new baby, did you *get* a flu shot?

Check ONE answer

- 🛛 No
- Yes, before my pregnancy
- Yes, during my pregnancy
- 31. During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist?
 - 🛛 No
 - Yes

- 32. This question is about other care of your teeth <u>during</u> your most recent pregnancy. For each item, check No if it is not true or does not apply to you or Yes if it is true.
 No Yes
- a. I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy.....
 b. A dental or other health care worker talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums.....
 c. I had insurance to cover dental care during my pregnancy.....
 d. I needed to see a dentist for a problem ...
 e. I went to a dentist or dental clinic about a problem
- 33. During your most recent pregnancy, did you take a class or classes to prepare for childbirth and learn what to expect during labor and delivery?
 - 🛛 No
 - Yes
- 34. During your most recent pregnancy, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps pregnant women.
 - 🛛 No
 - Yes
- 35. During *your most recent* pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?



- 36. During your most recent pregnancy, when you went for your WIC visits, did you speak with a breastfeeding peer counselor or another WIC staff person about breastfeeding?
 - 🛛 No
 - Yes

37. During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any of the following health conditions? For each one, check No if you did not have the condition or Yoe if you did	41. In the <u>last 3 months of your pregnancy, how</u> many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes.
condition or Yes if you did. No Yes a. Gestational diabetes (diabetes that <u>started</u> during <i>this</i> pregnancy)	 41 cigarettes or more 21 to 40 cigarettes 11 to 20 cigarettes 6 to 10 cigarettes 1 to 5 cigarettes Less than 1 cigarette I didn't smoke then
d. Epilepsy	42. How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day <i>now</i> ? A pack has 20 cigarettes.
If you had depression during your most recent pregnancy, go to Question 38. Otherwise, go to Question 39.	 41 cigarettes or more 21 to 40 cigarettes 11 to 20 cigarettes 6 to 10 cigarettes 1 to 5 cigarettes
38. At any time during <i>your most recent</i> pregnancy, did you take prescription medicine for your depression?	 Less than 1 cigarette I don't smoke now
NoYes	The next questions are about using other tobacco products around the time of pregnancy.
The next questions are about smoking	
cigarettes around the time of pregnancy (before, during, and after).	E-cigarettes (electronic cigarettes) and other electronic nicotine products (such as vape pens, e-hookahs, hookah pens, e-cigars, e-pipes) are
39. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the <i>past</i> 2 years?	battery-powered devices that use nicotine liquid rather than tobacco leaves, and produce vapor instead of smoke.
□ No → Go to Question 43	A hookah is a water pipe used to smoke tobacco. It is not the same as an e-hookah or hookah pen.
40. In the 3 months <u>before</u> you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes.	43. Have you used any of the following products in the <i>past 2 years</i> ? For each item, check No if you did not use it or Yes if you did.
 41 cigarettes or more 21 to 40 cigarettes 11 to 20 cigarettes 6 to 10 cigarettes 1 to 5 cigarettes Less than 1 cigarette I didn't smoke then 	with the first of the firs

If you used e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products in the *past 2 years*, go to Question 44. Otherwise, go to Question 46.

44. During the 3 months <u>before</u> you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?

- □ More than once a day
- Once a day
- 2-6 days a week
- 1 day a week or less
- □ I did not use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then
- 45. During the <u>last 3</u> months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?
 - More than once a day
 - Once a day
 - 2-6 days a week
 - 1 day a week or less
 - I did not use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then

The next questions are about drinking alcohol around the time of pregnancy.

46. Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the *past 2 years*? A drink is 1 glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink.

No ————
 Yes

Go to Question 50

Go to Question 47

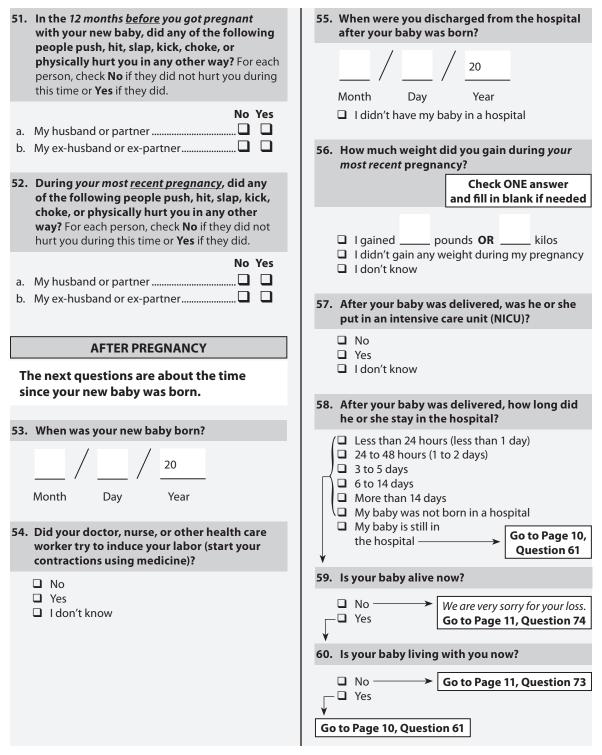
- 47. During the 3 months <u>before</u> you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?
 - 14 drinks or more a week
 8 to 13 drinks a week
 4 to 7 drinks a week
 1 to 3 drinks a week
 Less than 1 drink a week
 I didn't drink then ---> Go to Question 49
- 48. During the 3 months <u>before</u> you got pregnant, how many times did you drink 4 alcoholic drinks or more in a 2 hour time span?
 - □ 6 or more times
 - 4 to 5 times
 - 2 to 3 times
 - 1 time
 - I didn't have 4 drinks or more in a 2 hour time span

49. During the *last 3 months* of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

- 14 drinks or more a week
- □ 8 to 13 drinks a week
- □ 4 to 7 drinks a week
- □ 1 to 3 drinks a week
- Less than 1 drink a week
- I didn't drink then

Pregnancy can be a difficult time. The next questions are about things that may have happened <u>before</u> and <u>during</u> your most recent pregnancy.

- 50. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you feel emotionally upset (for example, angry, sad, or frustrated) as a result of how you were treated based on your race?
 - No
 - Yes



61.	Before or after your new baby was born, did you receive information about breastfeeding from any of the following sources? For each	If your baby was not born in a hospital, go to Question 66.
	one, check No if you did not receive information	
	from this source or Yes if you did. No Yes My doctor	65. This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born. For each item, check No if it did not happen or Yes if it did.
	A nurse, midwife, or doula	No Yes
	A breastfeeding or lactation specialist U U My baby's doctor or health care provider D U	a. Hospital staff gave me information about breastfeeding
e.	A breastfeeding support group 🛛 🗖	b. My baby stayed in the same room with me at the hospital
f.	A breastfeeding hotline or toll-free number	c. I breastfed my baby in the hospital \Box \Box
	Family or friends	d. Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed
n.	Please tell us:	e. I breastfed in the first hour after my baby was born
		f. My baby was placed in skin-to-skin contact within the first hour of life
62	Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast	g. My baby was fed only breast milk at the hospital
02.	milk to feed your new baby, even for a short	h. Hospital staff told me to breastfeed
	period of time?	whenever my baby wanted
	Go to Question 66	i. The hospital gave me a breast pump to use
\checkmark	Yes	j. The hospital gave me a gift pack with formula
63.	Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?	k. The hospital gave me a telephone number to call for help with
_	🖵 No	breastfeeding
V	□ Yes → Go to Question 65	l. Hospital staff gave my baby a pacifier 🖵 🗖
64.	How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby?	If your baby is still in the hospital, go to Question 73.
	Less than 1 week	
		66. In which <i>one</i> position do you <u>most often</u> lay your baby down to sleep now?
	Weeks OR Months	Check ONE answer
		 On his or her side On his or her back On his or her stomach

67. In the <i>past 2 weeks</i> , how often has your new baby slept alone in his or her own crib or bed?	71. Was your new baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker for a <i>one week</i> <i>checkup</i> after he or she was born?
 Always Often Sometimes Rarely Never	 No Yes My baby was still in the hospital at that time
 ♦ 68. When your new baby sleeps alone, is his or her crib or bed in the same room where <u>you</u> 	72. Has your new baby had a well-baby checkup? A well-baby checkup is a regular health visit for your baby usually at 1, 2, 4, and 6 months of age.
sleep? No Yes	NoYes
69. Listed below are some more things about how babies sleep. How did your new baby usually sleep in the <u>past 2 weeks</u> ? For each item, check No if your baby did not usually sleep like this or Yes if he or she did.	73. Since your new baby was born, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps mothers of newborns.
No Yes a. In a crib, bassinet, or pack and play Image: Comparison of the pack and play b. On a twin or larger mattress or bed Image: Comparison of the pack and play c. On a couch, sofa, or armchair Image: Comparison of the pack and play	No Yes
 d. In an infant car seat or swing e. In a sleeping sack or wearable blanket f. With a blanket g. With toys, cushions, or pillows, including nursing pillows 	74. Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include having their tubes tied, using birth control pills, condoms, withdrawal, or natural family planning.
h. With crib bumper pads (mesh or non-mesh)	□ No □ Yes → Go to Page 12, Question 76
70. Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you any of the following things? For each thing, check No if they did not tell you or Yes if they did.	♥ Go to Page 12, Question 75
a. Place my baby on his or her back to sleep	
b. Place my baby to sleep in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	
 c. Place my baby's crib or bed in my room d. What things should and should not go in bed with my baby	

Check ALL that apply

- I want to get pregnant
- □ I am pregnant now
- □ I had my tubes tied or blocked
- □ I don't want to use birth control
- I am worried about side effects from birth control
- □ I am not having sex
- My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything
- □ I have problems paying for birth control
- □ Other Please tell us:

If you or your husband or partner is <u>not doing</u> anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*, go to Question 77.

76. What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant?

Check ALL that apply

- Tubes tied or blocked (female sterilization or Essure®)
- □ Vasectomy (male sterilization)
- Birth control pills
- Condoms
- □ Shots or injections (Depo-Provera®)
- Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®)
- □ IUD (including Mirena[®], ParaGard[®], Liletta[®], or Skyla[®])
- Contraceptive implant in the arm (Nexplanon[®] or Implanon[®])
- Natural family planning (including rhythm method)
- □ Withdrawal (pulling out)
- □ Not having sex (abstinence)
- □ Other Please tell us:
- 77. Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? A postpartum checkup is the regular checkup a woman has about 4-6 weeks after she gives birth. 🛛 No -Go to Question 79 Yes 78. During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? For each item, check **No** if they did not do it or **Yes** if they did. No Yes a. Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid ... \Box b. Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy..... c. Talk to me about how long to wait before getting pregnant again d. Talk to me about birth control methods I can use after giving birth....... e. Give or prescribe me a contraceptive method such as the pill, patch, shot (Depo-Provera®), NuvaRing®, or condoms..... f. Insert an IUD (Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta[®], or Skyla[®]) or a contraceptive implant (Nexplanon® or Implanon®) 🖵 g. Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes h. Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically..... i. Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed j. Test me for diabetes 79. Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?
 - Always
 - Often
 - Sometimes
 - □ Rarely
 - Never

85. Have any of your close family members who are related to you by blood (mother, father, sisters, or brothers) had any of the conditions listed below? For each item, check No if no one in your family has the condition, check Yes if someone in your family has the condition, or check DK if you don't know.
No Yes DK
 a. Diabetes b. Heart attack before age 55 c. High blood pressure
(hypertension) d. Breast cancer before age 50 e. Ovarian cancer
86. When you first learned you were pregnant with your new baby, did you prefer it be delivered vaginally (naturally) or by cesarean delivery?
Vaginally
 By cesarean If you did not get prenatal care, go to Question
88.
87. During any of your prenatal care visits, did your doctor, nurse, or any other health care worker talk with you about the risks and benefits of vaginal (natural) versus cesarean delivery?
□ No □ Yes
88. How was your new baby delivered?
 Vaginally I went into labor but had to have a cesarean

If your baby is not alive, is not living with you, or is still in the hospital, go to Question 91.

89. Since your new baby was born, did a doctor, nurse, home visitor, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, check No if no one talked with you about it or Yes if someone did.

	Ν	lo	Yes
a.	Whether I've been feeling sad or anxious		
b.	What to do when my baby cries excessively and won't stop		
c.	That shaking or hitting my baby can cause serious harm		
d.	Putting my baby to sleep safely on his/her back and in his/her own crib		
e.	Sharing information about topics like shaking babies, crying babies, and safe sleep with people who help me care for my baby, like my husband or partner, a family member, babysitter, or		
	caregiver		

If you did not breastfeed your new baby, go to Question 91.

90. Since your new baby was born, did a doctor, nurse, home visitor, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? For each item, check No if no one talked with you about it or Yes if someone did.

No Yes

a.	whether I or my baby are having		
	any problems with breastfeeding		
b.	How to contact breastfeeding support	_	_

groups..... 🖵 🖵

The next questions are about the time during the *12 months before* your new baby was born.

- 91. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband's or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. All information will be kept private and will not affect any services you are now getting.
 - □ \$0 to \$16,000
 - □ \$16,001 to \$20,000
 - □ \$20,001 to \$24,000
 - □ \$24,001 to \$28,000
 - □ \$28,001 to \$32,000
 - \$32,001 to \$40,000
 \$40,001 to \$48,000
 - □ \$48,001 to \$57,000
 - □ \$57,001 to \$60,000
 - □ \$60,001 to \$73,000
 - □ \$73,001 to \$85,000
 - □ \$85,001 or more
- 92. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income?
 - _ People
- 93. What is today's date?

20 Month Day Year

The next questions are about using different drugs around the time of pregnancy.

94. During the 3 months before you got pregnant, did you take or use any of the following drugs for any reason? Your answers are strictly confidential. For each item, check **No** if you did not use it or **Yes** if you did.

		No	Yes
a.	Over-the-counter pain relievers such as aspirin, Tylenol®, Advil®, or Aleve®		
b.	Prescription pain relievers such as hydrocodone (Vicodin [®]), oxydocone (Percocet [®]), or codeine		
c. d.	Adderall [®] , Ritalin [®] or another stimulant Synthetic marijuana (K2, Spice)		
e.	Methadone, naloxone, subutex, or Suboxone®		
f.	Heroin (smack, junk, Black Tar, Chiva)		
g.	Amphetamines (uppers, speed, crystal meth, crank, ice, <i>agua</i>)	. 🗖	
h.	Cocaine (crack, rock, coke, blow, snow, nieve)		
i.	Tranquilizers (downers, ludes)		
j.	Hallucinogens (LSD/acid, PCP/angel		
	dust, Ecstasy, Molly, mushrooms, bath salts)		
k.	Sniffing gasoline, glue, aerosol spray cans, or paint to get high (huffing)	. 🗖	

The next questions are about marijuana.

D1. At any time during the 3 months <u>before</u> you got pregnant OR <u>during</u> your most recent pregnancy, did you use marijuana or hash in any form?
 No -----> Go to Page 16, Question D6
 Yes

Go to Question D2

D2. During the 3 months before you got pregnant, about how often did you use marijuana products in an average month? Dailv **2**-6 days a week □ 1 day a week 2-3 days a month 1 day a month or less I did not use marijuana then D3. During your most recent pregnancy, about how often did you use marijuana products in an average month? Daily **2**-6 days a week □ 1 day a week **2**-3 days a month 1 day a month or less I did not use Go to Page 16, marijuana then -Question D6 D4. During your most recent pregnancy, how did you use marijuana? Check ALL that apply □ Smoked it □ Ate it Drank it Vaporized it Dabbed it Other – Please tell us:

D5. Why did you use marijuana products during pregnancy? For each item, check No if it is not a reason for you or Yes if it was.

	To relieve nausea To relieve vomiting		Yes
	To relieve stress or anxiety	_	
d.	To relieve symptoms of a chronic condition		
e.	To relieve pain		
f.	For fun or to relax		
g.	Some other reason Please tell us:		

If you did not get prenatal care, go to Question D8.

D6. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? Please include if they asked you on a written form or in a conversation. For each item, check **No** if they did not do this or **Yes** if they did.

No Yes

a. Ask me if I was using marijuana

- b. Recommend that I use marijuana for any reason
- c. Advise me not to use marijuana
- d. Advise me not to breastfeed my baby if I was using marijuana.....
- D7. During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker refer you to treatment because of drug use (prescribed or non-prescribed drugs)?
 - No
 - Yes
 - I did not use any drugs (or only used over-thecounter pain relievers) during my pregnancy

- D8. Since your new baby was born, have you used marijuana or hash in any form?
 - 🛛 No
 - Yes

D9. How long do you think it is necessary for a woman to wait after using marijuana to breastfeed her baby?

Check ONE answer

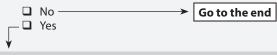
- I don't think she needs to wait at all
- I think it is best to wait until she is no longer high
- I think it is best to wait at least 2-3 hours after she is no longer high
- I don't think it is safe for breastfeeding women to use marijuana at all

The last questions are about prescription drugs.

D10. During your most recent pregnancy, did you take prescription antidepressants or selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) such as Prozac, Zoloft, or Lexapro?

- 🛛 No
- Yes

D11. During your most recent pregnancy, did you use prescription pain relievers such as hydrocodone (Vicodin®), oxycodone (Percocet®), or codeine?



D12. How would you describe the way you got the prescription pain relievers that you used during your most recent pregnancy?

Check ALL that apply

- I had a current prescription
- I had pain relievers left over from an old prescription
- □ I got the pain relievers without a prescription

Please use this space for any additional comments you would like to make about your experiences around the time of your pregnancy or the health of mothers and babies in New Jersey.

Thanks for answering our questions!

Your answers will help us work to keep mothers and babies in New Jersey healthy.

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System A survey for healthier babies in New Jersey



STATE AND LOCAL RESOURCES

NJ211- A place to turn to when you need to find state or local health and human service information. Within NJ Dial: 2-1-1 Outside NJ: 1-877-652-1148 Website: http://www.nj211.org/

NJ Parent Link - New Jersey's Early Childhood, Parenting and Professional Resource Center.

Website: http://www.njparentlink.nj.gov/

HealthLink- New Jersey's comprehensive healthcare consumer information website providing instant access to healthcare information for families, children, seniors and healthcare professionals.

Website: http://www.nj.gov/njhealthlink/

Family Health Line Operational 24/7 and is available anywhere in New Jersey. Trained phone counselors provide information and referrals for health screening and treatment. 1-800-328-3838 Website: http://www.nj.gov/health/fhs/primarycare/health line.shtml

Speak Up When You Are Down - Perinatal mood disorders (PMD) can affect any woman of any age, race or economic background who is pregnant or who has recently had a baby, stopped breastfeeding, or ended a pregnancy or miscarried. PMD are treatable, but many people do not know the facts. 1-800-328-3838 (24/7)

Website: http://www.nj.gov/health/fhs/postpartumdepression/index.shtml

Special Child Health and Early Intervention Services has information and resources for infants, children, youth and young adults with special health care needs and for infants and toddlers with developmental delays/disabilities. Newborn screening information and resources are also available. 1-609-984-0755

Website: http://nj.gov/health/fhs/sch/index.shtml

Women's Referral Central is the primary source of information about programs of interest to women in New Jersey. Available 24 hours a day, it assists women in areas as diverse as sexual harassment, child support, and custody, consumer law and safety, to personal growth and development, education, medical referrals, homelessness, personal safety and domestic violence. 1-800-322-8092

Website: http://www.state.nj.us/dca/divisions/dow/programs/wrch.html

PHONE NUMBERS FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND ASSISTANCE

Family Helpline 24/7 - If you're feeling stressed out, call the Family Helpline and work through your frustrations before a crisis occurs. You'll speak to sensitive, trained volunteers of Parents Anonymous who will provide empathic listening about parenting and refer you to resources in your community. 1-800-THE-KIDS (843-5437)

Addictions Hotline of NJ provides trained clinically supervised telephone specialists who are available 24/7 to educate, assist, interview and/or refer individuals and families battling addictions. 1-800-238-2333

Quit Smoking: 1-866-NJSTOPS; 1-866-657-8677

NJ Women, Infant, and Children Services (WIC): 1-866-44-NJWIC; 1-800-328-3838











RUTGERS

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This survey is sponsored by the New Jersey Division of Family Health Services and conducted by the Bloustein Center for Survey Research Edward J. Bloustein School of Planning and Public Policy Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey